

# End of Year Expectations for Year 2

This booklet provides information for parents and carers on the end of year expectations for children in our school. The National Curriculum outlines these expectations as being the minimum requirements your child must meet in order to ensure continued progress.

All the objectives will be worked on throughout the year and will be the focus of direct teaching. Any extra support you can provide in helping your children to achieve these is greatly valued.

If you have any queries regarding the content of this booklet or want support in knowing how best to help your child please talk to your child's teacher.

### Reading

- Apply their growing knowledge of root words, prefixes and suffixes, both to read aloud and to understand the meaning of new words they meet.
- Read further exception words, noting the unusual correspondences between spelling and sound, and where these occur in the word.

## **Reading Comprehension**

- Listen to and discussing a wide range of fiction, poetry, plays, nonfiction and reference books or textbooks.
- Read books that are structured in different ways and reading for a range of purposes.
- · Use dictionaries to check the meaning of words that they have read.
- Increase their familiarity with a wide range of books, including fairy stories, myths and legends, and retelling some of these orally.
- Identify themes and conventions in a wide range of books.
- Prepare poems and play scripts to read aloud and to perform, showing understanding through intonation, tone, volume and action.
- Discuss words and phrases that capture the reader's interest and imagination.
- Recognise some different forms of poetry [for example, free verse, narrative poetry]
- Check that the text makes sense to them, discussing their understanding and explaining the meaning of words in context.
- Ask questions to improve their understanding of a text.
- Draw inferences such as inferring characters' feelings, thoughts and motives from their actions, and justifying inferences with evidence.
- Predict what might happen from details stated and implied.
- Identify main ideas drawn from more than one paragraph and summarise these.
- Identify how language, structure, and presentation contribute to meaning.
- Retrieve and record information from non-fiction.
- Participate in discussion about both books that are read to them and those they can read for themselves, taking turns and listening to what others say.



## **Writing**

- Use prefixes and suffixes and understand how to add them.
- · Spell homophones.
- Spell common irregular words.
- Place the possessive apostrophe accurately in words with regular plurals e.g girls', boys' and in words with irregular plurals e.g children's.
- Use the first two or three letters of a word to check its spelling in a dictionary.
- Write from memory simple sentences, dictated by the teacher, that include words and punctuation taught so far.
- · Plan their writing by:
- Discussing writing similar to that which they are planning to write in order to understand and learn from its structure, vocabulary and grammar.
- · Discussing and recording ideas.
- Draft and write by:
- Composing and rehearsing sentences orally (including dialogue), progressively building a varied and rich vocabulary and an increasing range of sentence structures.
- · Organising paragraphs around a theme.
- Evaluate and edit by:
- Assessing the effectiveness of their own and others' writing and suggesting improvements.
- Proposing changes to grammar and vocabulary to improve consistency, including the accurate use of pronouns in sentences.
- Proof-read for spelling and punctuation errors.
- Extend the range of sentences with more than one clause by using a wider range of conjunctions, including when, if, because, although.
- · Use the present perfect form of verbs in contrast to the past tense.
- Choose nouns or pronouns appropriately for clarity and cohesion and to avoid repetition.
- Use conjunctions, adverbs and prepositions to express time and cause.
- Use fronted adverbials e.g. <u>Later</u> that day, I <u>heard</u> the bad news.
- · Use commas after fronted adverbials.
- Indicate possession by using the possessive apostrophe with plural nouns.
- Use and punctuate direct speech.



## **Mathematics**

- Count in steps of 2, 3, and 5 from 0, and in tens from any number, forward and backward.
- Recognise the place value of each digit in a two-digit number (tens, ones).
- Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations, including the number line
- Compare and order numbers from 0 up to 100; use <, > and = signs.
- Read and write numbers to at least 100 in numerals and in words.
- Use place value and number facts to solve problems.
- Solve problems with addition and subtraction.
- Recall and use addition and subtraction facts to 20 fluently, and use related facts up to 100.
- Add and subtract numbers using objects, pictorial representations, and mentally, including:
  - a two-digit number and ones
  - a two-digit number and tens
  - two two-digit numbers
  - adding three one-digit numbers
- Show that addition of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and subtraction of one number from another cannot.
- Recognise and use the inverse relationship between addition and subtraction and use this to check calculations and solve missing number problems.
- Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers.
- Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables. and write them using the multiplication (\*), division (÷) and equals (=) signs.
- Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order (commutative) and division of one number by another cannot.
- Recognise, find, name and write fractions of a length, shape, set of objects or quantity.
- Write simple fractions for example,  $\frac{1}{2}$  of 6 = 3 and recognise the equivalence.
- Choose and use appropriate standard units to estimate and measure length/height in any direction (m/cm); mass (kg/g); temperature (°C); capacity (litres/ml) to the nearest appropriate unit, using rulers, scales, thermometers and measuring vessels.
- Compare and order lengths, mass, volume/capacity and record the results using >, < and =
- Recognise and use symbols for pounds (£) and pence (p); combine amounts to make a particular value
- Find different combinations of coins that equal the same amounts of money.
- Solve simple problems in a practical context involving addition and subtraction of money of the same unit, including giving change.
- Compare and sequence intervals of time.
- Tell and write the time to five minutes, including quarter past/to the hour and draw the hands on a clock face to show these times.
- Know the number of minutes in an hour and the number of hours in a day.
- Identify and describe the properties of 2-D shapes, including the number of sides and line symmetry in a vertical line.
- Identify and describe the properties of 3-D shapes, including the number of edges, vertices and faces.
- Use mathematical vocabulary to describe position, direction and movement, including movement in a straight line and distinguishing between rotation as a turn and in terms of right angles for quarter, half and three-quarter turns (clockwise and anti-clockwise).
- Interpret and construct simple pictograms, tally charts, block diagrams and simple tables.