

Geography

Please help your child with their learning by going through this fact sheet with them. They will be quizzed on this at the end of half term. We appreciate your support.

The Gambia experiences drought due to global warming.

Human activity is causing worldwide temperatures to rise higher and faster than before.

The Gambia is a very small and narrow African country with the border based on the Gambia River.

The ozone layer is the layer of protection from UV radiation.

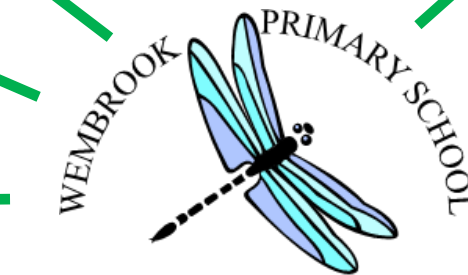
Most of England consists of low hills and plains, with upland and mountainous terrain in the north and west. However, in coastal towns and cities, they have been experiencing flooding due to global warming.

Global warming refers to the long-term warming of the planet's overall temperature.

Polar ice caps are dome-shaped sheets of ice near the Poles.

Australia experiences wildfires due to global warming.

Australia is the only country in the world that covers an entire continent. It is one of the largest countries on Earth.



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Greenland is located between the Arctic Ocean and the North Atlantic Ocean, northeast of Canada and northwest of Iceland.

Key Vocabulary

- **Wildfire** - An uncontrolled fire in easily burnt areas.
- **Drought** - A shortage of rain over a long period of time.
- **Flood** - When land is covered by water.
- **Climate Change** - The change of global temperatures and other atmospheric characteristics.